

Grades 6-8

Health Skills and Concepts Instruction aligned to the Oregon Health Education Standards

Strand - ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG PREVENTION

BOLD = Essential Benchmarks (In Statute/Rule, or State Board Adopted). **Bold** = Revision Oct. 2012. *Italic* = non-essentials.

CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
Describe the benefits of a tobacco and drug-free environment.				Demonstrate refusal skills related to the use of alcohol, tobacco, inhalant and other drug use.			
Explain why most youth do not use alcohol, tobacco and other drugs.			Identify the influences that encourage young people to abstain <u>and not abstain</u> from alcohol, tobacco and other drug use.				
Explain short-and long-term effects of <u>alcohol, tobacco, inhalants and other drug use, including anabolic steroids, performance enhancing drugs and controlled substances.</u>						<u>Analyze the short and long term effects of drugs using the decision making model.</u>	
Explain the stages of drug dependence and addiction and its' effects on the adolescent brain.	Identify places at school, in the home and community that provide support to those affected by alcohol, tobacco and drug addiction.		Identify individual factors that modify drug effects including age, gender, weight, dosage, purity, tolerance, drug interactions.				
Explain the <u>impact</u> of second hand smoke.					Set a goal to avoid secondhand smoke.		

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Strand - ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG PREVENTION, cont.

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CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
Explain appropriate use of 'over the counter' and prescription drugs.	Name an appropriate person in the school <u>and/or</u> community to dispense medications.						
Explain school policies and community laws related to alcohol, tobacco and illegal drug use, possession, and sales.							Advocate in the school and community for a drug and tobacco-free environment.
Explain the relationship between alcohol and other drug use on vehicle crashes, injuries, violence, suicide, and sexual risk behavior.				Demonstrate refusal skills around drinking and driving or being a passenger when the driver has been drinking and driving.			
Identify the effects of alcohol, tobacco and other drug use during pregnancy.							
Identify the effects of alcohol, tobacco, other drugs, <u>including anabolic steroids and performance enhancing drugs.</u>							

Related ORS: 336.455 Human Sexuality Education (K-12)

342.726 Steroids and Performance Enhancing Substances (K-12)

Related OAR: 581-022-0413 Prevention Education Programs in Drugs and Alcohol (K-12)

581-022-1440 Human Sexuality Education (K-12)

581-022-0416 Steroids and Performance Enhancing Substances (K-12)

581-022-1510 Comprehensive Guidance and Counseling (K-12)

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Strand - PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF DISEASE

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CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
Identify the differences between communicable diseases and non-communicable diseases.							
Describe personal health care practices that prevent the spread of communicable disease including HIV/AIDS, <u>STDs</u> and Hepatitis B and C.		Demonstrate personal health care practices that prevent the spread of communicable disease.					Advocate for personal health practices that prevent the spread of HIV/AIDS and Hepatitis B and C.

Related ORS: 336.455 Human Sexuality Education (K-12)

Related OAR: 581-022-1210 District Curriculum, instruction of infectious diseases, including AIDS/HIV and Hepatitis B (K-12)

581-022-1440 Human Sexuality Education (K-12)

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Strand - PROMOTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

BOLD = Essential Benchmarks (In Statute/Rule, or State Board Adopted). Bold = Revision Oct. 2012. *Italic* = non-essentials.

CC Concepts	AI Assessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
<i>Identify sources of air and water pollution and how pollution affects health.</i>	<i>Identify a specific health outcome as a result of air and/or water pollution, such as asthma.</i>	<i>Demonstrate ways to reduce your exposure to air and water pollution.</i>					
<i>Identify ways to reduce exposure to the sun.</i>		<i>Describe personal strategies for minimizing potential harm from exposure to the sun.</i>	<i>Analyze media messages that prevent and/or promote sun exposure.</i>				
Identify ways to reduce exposure to potentially harmful and toxic substances, including second-hand smoke and how these substances may affect health.						Use a decision making process to prevent exposure to harmful substances.	
Identify ways that transportation affects environment, health, and air quality.					<u>Set a goal for using active transportation.</u>	Use a decision making model to consider alternative modes of transportation.	

Related ORS: 339.883 Tobacco Free Schools (K-12)

Related OAR: 581-022-0413 Prevention Education in Drugs and Alcohol (K-12)

333-015-0025 Tobacco and Public Places

581-021-0110 Tobacco Free Schools (K-12)

737-025-0000 – 0080 Safe Routes to School (K-12)

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Strand - PROMOTION OF HEALTHY EATING

BOLD = Essential Benchmarks (In Statute/Rule, or State Board Adopted). **Bold** = Revision Oct. 2012. *Italic* = non-essentials.

CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
<i>Compare and contrast the food groups, nutrients and serving size in the USDA recommended guidelines.</i>		<i>Conduct a personal dietary assessment using the USDA guidelines.</i>					
Explain the importance of variety and moderation in food selection and consumption.					Track progress toward achieving a short-term personal goal related to variety and moderation within healthy eating.		
<i>Identify the impact nutrition has on chronic disease.</i>			<i>Differentiate between eating habits that are health promoting and eating habits linked to disease.</i>				
<i>Understand health risks of improper food handling.</i>				<i>Share proper food preparation and storage practices with others.</i>			<i>Advocate for proper food preparation and storage practices in the home.</i>
<i>Identify disordered eating habits and symptoms.</i>		<i>Promote healthy ways to maintain or lose weight through eating habits, not dieting.</i>	<i>Identify how food choices are influenced by culture, family, media, technology, peers, body image and emotions.</i>				

Related ORS: 336.423 Local Wellness Program

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Strand - PROMOTION OF MENTAL, SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH

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CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
Explain how to build and maintain healthy family, peer, and <u>dating</u> relationships.				Demonstrate effective communication skills that encourage healthy relationships.		Make decisions that enhance or establish healthy relationships.	Advocate for healthy communication skills within relationships
Identify qualities that contribute to a <u>healthy self-image</u> .			Analyze influences that may affect self-esteem (e.g., peers, media, and adults).		Set goals around increasing <u>healthy self-image</u> .		
<i>Identify personal stressors at home, in school and community.</i>		<i>Practice managing personal stressors with peers, at home, in school, and community.</i>			<i>Develop achievable goals to handle stressors in a healthy way.</i>		
Recognize diversity among people, including <u>age, disability national origin, race, color, marital status, sex, sexual orientation and gender identity</u> .		Demonstrate appropriate ways to respect and include others who are different from you.					Advocate respect for diversity.
Identify how to <u>manage</u> emotions during adolescence.	Identify <u>home, school and community</u> resources for mental and emotional health concerns.						

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Strand - PROMOTION OF MENTAL, SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH, cont.

BOLD = Essential Benchmarks (In Statute/Rule, or State Board Adopted). **Bold** = Revision Oct. 2012. *Italic* = non-essentials.

CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
<i>Identify the causes, effects and symptoms of depression, including suicide.</i>	<i>Identify school and community resources that can help a person who is depressed or contemplating suicide.</i>			<i>Communicate to a peer ways of accessing help in a critical situation.</i>			
<i>Explain eating disorders and symptoms.</i>			<i>Identify how food choices are influenced by culture, family, media, technology, peers, body image and emotions.</i>				
Identify different types of addictive behaviors, including drug use and problem gambling.	Identify school and community resources that provide support for addictive behaviors.		Identify the influences that may encourage young people to try addictive drugs and participate in addictive behaviors.			Use a decision making model to avoid or refuse addictive substances and/or behaviors.	
<u>Describe law for reporting child abuse.</u>	<u>Identify school and community resources for reporting child abuse.</u>						

Related ORS: 339.351 – 364 Harassment, Bullying, Cyber-bullying and Intimidation (K-12)

336.455 Human Sexuality Education (K-12)

Related OAR: 581-022-0413 Prevention Education for Drugs and Alcohol (K-12)

581-022-1440 Human Sexuality Education (K-12)

581-022-0711 Child Abuse Reporting

581-022-1510 Comprehensive Guidance and Counseling (K-12)

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Strand - PROMOTION OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

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CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
<i>Explain the physical, academic, mental, and social benefits of physical activity and the relationship of a sedentary lifestyle to chronic disease.</i>	<i>Access the recommended amount and types of physical activity for adolescents.</i>	<i>Identify ways to be physically active throughout a lifetime.</i>			<i>Design, implement, and monitor a personal physical activity plan.</i>		
<i>Identify appropriate use of safety equipment and procedures for physical activity.</i>				<i>Share with others appropriate use of safety equipment for physical activity.</i>			
<i>Examine the role of lifelong fitness activities in maintaining personal fitness, blood pressure, weight and percentage of body fat.</i>			<i>Differentiate between a sedentary lifestyle and an active lifestyle.</i>				<i>Advocate to community and school leaders for more opportunities to be physically active at school.</i>
Name the dangers and legal issues related to the use of <u>steroids</u>, <u>performance-enhancing drugs</u> and <u>controlled substances</u>.				Use refusal skills to avoid the use of <u>steroids</u>, <u>performance enhancing drugs</u> and <u>controlled substances</u>.			

Related ORS: 342.726 Steroids and Performance Enhancing Substances (K-12)

Related OAR: 581-022-0416 Steroids and Performance Enhancing Substances (K-12)

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Strand - PROMOTION OF SEXUAL HEALTH

BOLD = Essential Benchmarks (In Statute/Rule, or State Board Adopted). **Bold** = Revision Oct. 2012. *Italic* = non-essentials.

CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
Describe physical, social and emotional changes that occur during puberty.	<u>Identify medically accurate sources of information about puberty, development and sexuality.</u>		<u>Analyze how friends, family, media, society and culture can influence self-concept and body image.</u>				
<u>Define sexual intercourse and its relationship to human reproduction.</u>							
Explain how conception occurs, the stages of pregnancy, and responsibility of parenting.	Demonstrate the ability to access community resources that provide assistance around sexual health and pregnancy.				<u>Set a personal goal to avoid an unintended pregnancy.</u>		
Acknowledge that abstinence is the safest, most effective method of protection from <u>STD/HIV/Hepatitis B and C</u> and pregnancy.			Define values and what influences our values, including the media; analyze how our values impact our sexual health-related decisions.				Advocate for the promotion of abstinence as the safest most effective method of protection from STD/HIV, Hepatitis B and C, and pregnancy.

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CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communications	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
Identify methods of protection including abstinence, disease reduction measures and contraception, from STD/HIV, Hepatitis B and C and pregnancy.	Access appropriate school, home and community resources to meet specific needs for sexual health, including pregnancy <u>and</u> STD/HIV/Hepatitis B and C <u>testing</u> , <u>and</u> <u>contraception</u> .	<u>Demonstrate the steps to using a condom.</u>		<u>Demonstrate the use of effective communication and negotiation skills about the use of contraception including abstinence condoms and other safer sex practices.</u>		Use a decision making model to choose abstinence or effective contraceptives, <u>other safer sex practices.</u>	
Identify possible short and long-term consequences of sexual activity, including what it means to be responsible for the results of one's decisions.				Practice effective communication skills to refuse sexual pressures and communicate the consequences of sexual activity, <u>and consent.</u>		<u>Use a decision making model to avoid sexual activity that may put you and your partner at personal risk.</u>	
Describe gender roles, <u>gender identity</u> and sexual orientation within healthy sexuality.							<u>Advocate for school policies and programs that promote dignity and respect for all.</u>
Identify the impact of alcohol and other drug use on sexual decision-making.			Analyze the role of alcohol and other drug use in sexual violence-related situations.				

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Strand - PROMOTION OF SEXUAL HEALTH, cont.

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CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
<u>Discuss the impacts of bullying, sexual harassment, sexual abuse, sexual assault, incest, rape and dating violence.</u>		<u>Demonstrate ways they can respond when someone is being bullied or harassed.</u>					
<u>Differentiate between biological sex, sexual orientation, and gender identity and expression.</u>		<u>Explain how to promote safety, respect, awareness and acceptance.</u>	<u>Analyze the influence of friends, family, media, society and culture on the expression of gender, sexual orientation and identity.</u>				
<u>Compare and contrast the characteristics of healthy and unhealthy relationships.</u>		<u>Explain the criteria for evaluating the health of a relationship.</u>					
<u>Describe a range of ways people express affection within various types of relationships.</u>				<u>Demonstrate effective ways to communicate personal boundaries and show respect for the boundaries of others.</u>			
<u>Define STDs, HIV, Hepatitis B/C and how they are and are not transmitted.</u>	<u>Identify medically-accurate information about STDs, HIV, and Hepatitis B/C.</u>						
<u>Describe the consequences of prejudice, discrimination, racism, sexism and hate crimes.</u>							<u>Advocate for the promotion of empathy for individual differences.</u>

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Strand - PROMOTION OF SEXUAL HEALTH, cont.

- Related ORS: 336.455 Human Sexuality Education (K-12)
336.423 Local Wellness Program
339.351 – 364 Harassment, Bullying, Cyber-bullying and Intimidation (K-12)
- Related OAR: 581-022-1210 District Curriculum and Instruction (K-12)
581-022-1440 Human Sexuality Education (K-12)
581-022-0413 Prevention Education in Drugs and Alcohol (K-12)
581-022-1510 Comprehensive Guidance and Counseling (K-12)

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Health Skills and Concepts Instruction aligned to the Oregon Health Education Standards Strand - UNINTENTIONAL INJURY PREVENTION

BOLD = Essential Benchmarks (In Statute/Rule, or State Board Adopted). **Bold** = Revision Oct. 2012. *Italic* = non-essentials.

CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
Explain ways to prevent fires and reduce the risk of injuries in case of fire.			Analyze how the media portrays fire and explosives and compare to <u>safe and appropriate use.</u>			Understand the legal, financial and social consequences of fire and decide how to be responsible with fire.	
Explain ways to reduce risk of injuries in and around water.				Demonstrate verbal and non-verbal communication to avoid unsafe situations in and around water.			
Explain <u>safe behaviors when</u> traveling to and from school and in the community.	Identify laws intended to prevent injuries <u>at school and in the community.</u>	Demonstrate personal responsibility to follow safety-related laws, <u>including proper use of a helmet.</u>				Use the decision making process to use safety practices in and around motorized vehicles.	
Explain ways to reduce risk of injuries during sports/recreational participation.			Examine the role of extreme risk-taking actions in the media and its' possible effects on behavior.		Develop a goal to wear safety equipment correctly, even when peers do not.		<u>Student advocate for injury self-reporting.</u>
Explain what to do during an emergency and/or natural disaster, including floods, tsunamis, and earthquakes.	Demonstrate an awareness of websites or organizations that promote survival kits and skills.	Know your community's emergency response plan (CERT) and how you can participate in it.		Devise a communication plan with your family so all the members know how to contact each other in case of emergency.			

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Strand - UNINTENTIONAL INJURY PREVENTION, cont.

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CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communications	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
Describe basic first aid procedures needed to treat injuries and other emergencies.		Demonstrate procedures to get help in emergency situations and to stabilize injury situations until help arrives.					
Identify ways to prevent situations that might harm vision and hearing.		Demonstrate ways to prevent risk of vision and hearing injuries.					
Identify ways to prevent climate-related physical conditions, such as physical exhaustion, sunburn, heat stroke and hypothermia.							
Explain the impact of alcohol, tobacco and other drugs on unintentional injury.			Determine how alcohol and other drugs can affect behaviors that can lead to injury.	Demonstrate strategies and refusal skills to avoid situations that may cause injury.			

Related ORS: 336.071 Emergency drills and instruction (K-12)

Related OAR: 581-022-1420 Emergency safety plans and safety programs (K-12)

581-022-1210 District curriculum and Instruction (K-12)

581-022-0413 Prevention Education in Drugs and Alcohol (K-12)

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Strand - VIOLENCE AND SUICIDE PREVENTION

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CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
Explain pro-social behaviors.		Demonstrate effective ways to promote respect for self and others.		Practice and use a variety of clear communication skills and peer resistance skills to <u>promote pro-social behavior.</u>			
Explain how violence, aggression, bullying, <u>cyber-bullying,</u> and harassment affect health and safety.							Design an advocacy campaign for preventing violence, aggression, bullying, <u>cyber-bullying,</u> and harassment.
<i>Explain the role problem-solving; anger management and impulse control have on preventing violence.</i>				<i>Demonstrate the steps of problem-solving, anger management and impulse control.</i>			
Describe the differences between physical, verbal, relational, sexual, and <u>dating violence.</u>					Set a goal to prevent and avoid physical, verbal, relational and <u>sexual, and dating violence.</u>		
Explain how witnesses and bystanders can help prevent violence by reporting dangerous situations.	<u>Identify reporting process within school setting.</u>			Demonstrate a variety of clear communication skills to report dangerous situations.	Set a personal goal to prevent and stop violence (including <u>bullying and cyber bullying.</u>		<u>Advocate for a safe and civil school environment that fosters learning and achievement.</u>

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Strand - VIOLENCE AND SUICIDE PREVENTION, cont.

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CC Concepts	AI Accessing Information	SM Self- Management	INF Analyzing Influences	IC Interpersonal Communication	GS Goal Setting	DM Decision Making	ADV Advocacy
<i>State the warning signs of suicide.</i>	<i>Describe how to access resources when you or someone else is depressed or considering suicide.</i>	<i>Identify the early signs of stress and implement stress management techniques.</i>					
Identify that media and technology may contain violent messages and images.			Differentiate between pro-social and anti-social words and actions in the media.		Set personal media and technology viewing goals.		

Related ORS: 339.351 – 364 Harassment, Bullying, Cyber-bullying and Intimidation (K-12)

336.455 Human Sexuality Education (K-12)

Related OAR: 581-022-1440 Human Sexuality Education (K-12)

581-022-1510 Comprehensive Guidance and Counseling (K-12)